

Bibliography and Abbreviations

Journals

- APA *Transactions and Proceedings of the American Philological Association.*
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- AUSS *Andrews University Seminary Studies.*
4 (1966), pp. 1–28. Horn, Siegfried H. “Did Sennacherib Campaign Once or Twice Against Hezekiah?”
- BA *The Biblical Archaeologist.*
17 (1954), pp. 50–76. Mendenhall, George E. “Covenant Forms in Israelite Tradition.”
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- BASOR *Bulletin of the American Schools of Oriental Research.*
129 (1953), pp. 18–20. Kanael, B. “The Historical Background of the Coins ‘Year Four. . . of the Redemption of Zion.’”
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- Bib. *Biblica, Commentarii Editi Cura Pontificii Instituti Biblici.*
34 (1953), pp. 501–515. North, Robert. “Maccabean Sabbath Years.”
- BIFAO *Bulletin de l’Institut français d’archéologie orientale.*
51 (1952), pp. 1–39. Leclant, Jean and Yoyotte, Jean. “Notes D’histoire et de Civilisation Éthiopiennes.”
- BS *Bibliotheca Sacra.*
63 (1906), pp. 577–634. Fullerton, Kemper. “The Invasion of Sennacherib.”
- Expositor *The Expositor.*
Ser. 8, iv (1912), pp. 385–407. W. M. Ramsay. “Luke’s Narrative of the Birth of Christ.”
- HUCA *Hebrew Union College Annual.*
44 (1973), pp. 153–196. Wacholder, Ben Zion. “The Calendar of Sabbatical Cycles During the Second Temple and the Early Rabbinic Period.”
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- 54 (1983), pp. 123–133. Wacholder, Ben Zion. “The Calendar of Sabbath Years During the Second Temple Era: A Response.”
- 54 (1983), pp. 181–194. Marks, Richard G. “Dangerous Hero: Rabbinic Attitudes Toward Legendary Warriors.”
- IEJ *Israel Exploration Journal*.
 12 (1962), pp. 33–46. Roth, Cecil. “The Historical Implications of the Jewish Coinage of the First Revolt.”
 12 (1962), pp. 227–257. Yadin, Y. “Expedition D — The Cave of the Letters.”
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- Iraq
 17 (19), pp. 22–56. Saggs, H. W. F. “The Nimrud Letters, 1952—Part I.”
- JBL *Journal of Biblical Literature*.
 78 (1959), pp. 199–204. Matitiahu, Tsevat . “The Neo-Assyrian and Neo-Babylonian Vassal Oaths and the Prophet Ezekiel.”
- JCS *Journal of Cuniform Studies*.
 12 (1958), pp. 77–100. Tadmor, Hayim. “The Campaigns of Sargon II of Assur: A Chronological-Historical Study (Conclusion).”
- JEA *Journal of Egyptian Archaeology*
 35 (1949), pp. 139–149. Dunham, Dows and Macadam, M. F. Laming. “Names and Relationships of the Royal Family of Napata.”
- JNES *Journal of Near Eastern Studies*
 13 (1954), pp. 1–20. Horn, S. H. and Wood, L. H. “The Fifth-Century Jewish Calendar at Elephantine.”
 21 (1962), pp. 25–37. Hartman, Louis. “The Date of the Cimmerian Threat Against Ashurbanipal According to ABL 1391.”
 48 (1989), pp. 201–214. Greenfield, J. C. and Sokoloff, M. “Astrological and Related Omen Texts in Jewish Palestinian Aramaic.”
- JQR *Jewish Quarterly Review*.
 9 (1918–19), pp. 71–102. Zeitlin, Solomon. “Megillat Taanit as a Source for Jewish Chronology and History in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods,” chaps. i–iii.
 10 (1919–20), pp. 49–80. Zeitlin, Solomon. “Megillat Taanit as a Source for Jewish Chronology and History in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods,” chaps. iv–vi.
 10 (1919–20), pp. 237–290. Zeitlin, Solomon. “Megillat Taanit as a Source for Jewish Chronology and History in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods,” chaps. vii–xii.

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- JRS *The Journal of Roman Studies.*
24 (1934), pp. 13–24. Balsdon, J. P. V. D. “Notes Concerning the Principate of Gaius.”
- MDA *Mitteilungen des deutschen archäologischen Instituts Abteilung Kairo.*
15 (1957), pp. 208–212. Parker, Richard A. “The Length of Reign of Amasis and the Beginning of the Twenty-Sixth Dynasty.”
24 (1969), pp. 58–62. Beckerath, Von Jürgen v. “Zu den Namen des kuschitischen Königs Pi’an chy.”
- MGWJ *Monatschrift für Geschichte und Wissenschaft des Judentums*
1855, pp. 109–115, Herzfeld, L. “Wann war die Eroberung Jerusalem’s durch Pompejus, und wann die durch Herodes?”
- MIO *Mitteilungen des Instituts für Orientforschung der Deutschen Akademie der Wissenschaften Zu Berlin.*
14 (1968), pp. 165–191. Priese, Karl-Heinz. “Nichtägyptische Name und Wörter in den ägyptischen Inschriften der Könige von Kusch I.”
- PSBA *Proceedings of the Society of Biblical Archaeology.*
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23 (1901), pp. 19–34. Ward, John. “Mr. Ward’s Collection of Scarabs.”
- SPP *Sitzungsberichte der philosophiseh-philologischen und der historischen Classe der k. b. Akademie der Wissenschaften zu München*
1895, pp. 236–316. G. F. Unger. “Die Seleukidenära der Makkabäerbücher.”
- ZAS *Zeitschrift für ägyptische Sprache und Altertumskunde.* Leipzig, 1863—.
66 (1931), pp. 76–100. Reisner, Von G. A. “Inscribed Monuments from Gebel Barkal.”
92 (1965), pp. 38–39. Hornung, Erik. “Die Sonnenfinsternis nach dem Tode Psammetichs I.”
93 (1966), pp. 111–114. Parker, Richard A. “King Py, a Historical Problem.”
98 (1970), pp. 16–32. Priese, Karl-Heinz. “Der Beginn der kuschitischen Herrschaft in Ägypten.”

Modern Publications

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- ABC Grayson, A. K. *Assyrian and Babylonian Chronicles.* Charles Scribner’s Sons. New York, 2nd ed. revised, 1909.

- AEO Gardiner, Alan H. *Ancient Egyptian Onomastica*. 2 vols. Oxford University Press. London, 1947.
- AF Cory, Isaac Preston. *Ancient Fragments of the Phœnician, Chaldæan, Egyptian, Tyrian, Carthaginian, Indian, Persian, and Other Writers*. London: William Pickering, 2nd. ed., 1832.
- AHE Breasted, James Henry. *A History of Egypt, from the Earliest of Times to the Persian Conquest*. Charles Scribner's Sons. New York, 2nd ed. revised, 1909.
- AHOE Petrie, William M. Flinders. *A History of Egypt*. 3 vols. Books For Libraries Press. New York, 1905.
- AHI Bright, John A. *History of Israel*. The Westminster Press. Philadelphia, 2nd ed., 1972.
- AHJP Ben-Sasson, H. H., ed. *A History of the Jewish People*. Harvard University Press, Cambridge, Massachusetts, 1976.
- AJ Reifenberg, A. *Ancient Jewish Coins*. Rubin Mass, Jerusalem, 6th ed., 1973.
- AJC Meshorer, Ya'akov. *Ancient Jewish Coinage. Volume II: Herod the Great through Bar Cochba*. The Israel Museum, Jerusalem, Israel. Amphora Books, New York, 1982.
- ANET *Ancient Near Eastern Texts Relating to the Old Testament*. 3rd. ed. with Supplement. Ed. by James B. Pritchard. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1969.
- ANETP *Ancient Near Eastern Texts in Pictures, Relating to the Old Testament*. 2nd ed. with Supplement. Ed. by James B. Pritchard. Princeton, New Jersey, Princeton University Press, 1969.
- AOT Unger, Merrill F. *Archeology and the Old Testament*. Zondervan Publishing House. Grand Rapids, Michigan. 1954.
- ARAB Luckenbill, Daniel David. *Ancient Records of Assyria and Babylon*, 2 vols. University of Chicago, 1926. Reprint by Greenwood Press, Publishers, New York, 1968.
- ARE Breasted, James Henry. *Ancient Records of Egypt*. 5 vols. New York, Russell & Russell, 1906, reissued 1962.
- AS Luckenbill, Daniel David. *The Annals of Sennacherib*. The University of Chicago Oriental Institute Publications, Volume II. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Illinois, 1924.
- BC Parker, Richard A., and Dubberstein, Waldo H. *Babylonian Chronology, 626 B.C.–A.D. 45*. The Oriental Institute of the University of Chicago, *Studies in Ancient Oriental Civilization, No. 24*, The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, Illinois, 1942.
- CAH, 3 *Cambridge Ancient History*. Vol. 3, *The Assyrian Empire*. J. B. Bury, S. A. Cook, F. E. Adcock, eds. The Syndics of the Cambridge University Press. Cambridge at the University Press, reprint with corrections, 1965.
- CAH, 3, pt. 1 *Cambridge Ancient History*. Vol. 3, pt. 1, *The Prehistory of the Balkans: The Middle East and the Aegean World, Tenth to Eighth Centuries B.C.* John Boardman, I. E. S. Edwards, et al, eds. The Syndics of the Cambridge University Press. Cambridge at the University Press, 1982.

- CAH, 3, pt. 3 *Cambridge Ancient History*. Vol. 3, pt. 3, *The Expansion of the Greek World, Eighth to Sixth Centuries B.C.* John Boardman N. G. L. Hammond, eds. The Syndics of the Cambridge University Press. Cambridge at the University Press, 1982.
- CAH, 4 *Cambridge Ancient History*. Vol. 4, *The Persian Empire and the West*. J. B. Bury, S. A. Cook, F. E. Adcock, eds. The Syndics of the Cambridge University Press. Cambridge at the University Press, reprint with corrections, 1964.
- CAH, 8 *Cambridge Ancient History*. Vol. 8, *Rome and the Mediterranean*. S. A. Cook, F. E. Adcock, M. P. Charlesworth, eds. The Syndics of the Cambridge University Press. Cambridge at the University Press, reprint with corrections, 1954.
- CAW Van Der Meer, P. *The Chronology of Ancient Western Asia and Egypt*. 2nd revised ed. Leiden, EJ Brill, 1955.
- CBN Rey, C. F. *In the Country of the Blue Nile*. Camelot Press, London, 1927.
- CCL *Corpus Christianorum, Series Latina*, Tvrnholti, Typographi Brepols Editores Pontificii, 1964. Vol. lxxva, *S. Hieronoymi Presbyteri Opera*, Pars I Opera Exegetica 5, *Commentariorum in Danielelem, Libri III <iv>*.
- CGCP Hill, George Francis. *Catalogue of the Greek Coins of Palestine*. Arnaldo Forni-Editore, Bologna, 1965.
- CIOT Schrader, Eberhard. *Cuneiform Inscriptions and the Old Testament*. Translated from the second enlarged German edition by Owen C. Whitehouse. 2 vols. Williams and Norgate, 1885 & 1888.
- CKIJ Begrich, Joachim. *Die Chronologie der Könige von Israel und Juda und die Quellen des Rahmens der Königsbücher*. Tübingen, 1929.
- CM Unger, Georg Friedrich. *Chronologie des Manetho*. Weidmannsche Buchhandlung, Berlin, 1867.
- CP Narkiss, Mordecai. *Coins of Palestine*. Part I: *Jewish Coins*. Library of Palestinology of the Jewish Palestine Exploration Society, I/II. Published by "The Bialik Foundation" of the Jewish Agency For Palestine. Jerusalem, 1936.
- DCDH Helm, Rudolf. *Die Chronik des Hieronymus*. In *Die griechischen christlichen Schriftsteller der ersten Jahrhunderte*, Eusebius VII. Akademie-Verlag, Berlin, 1984.
- DECJ Wright, Stafford J. *The Date of Ezra's Coming to Jerusalem*, The Tyndale Press, London, 1947, reprint 1958.
- DLBA Weber, Otto. *Die Literatur der Babylonier und Assyrer*. J. C. Hindrichs'sche Buchhandlung, 1907.
- DQFJ Bloch, Heinrich. *Die Quellen des Flavius Josephus in seiner Archäologie*. Leipzig, Druck und Verlag Von B. G. Teubner, 1879.
- DTJD Benoit, P., Milik, J. T., and De Vaux, R. *Discoveries in the Judaean Desert, II. Les Grottes de Murabba'at*. Oxford at the Clarendon Press, 1961.
- EP Gardiner, Alan. *Egypt of the Pharaohs*. Oxford, At the Clarendon Press, 1961.

- ESJ Wacholder, Ben Zion. *Eupolemus, A Study of Judaeo-Greek Literature*. Hebrew Union College, Jewish Institute of Religion. Jerusalem, 1974.
- ETL Simons, J. *Handbook for the Study of Egyptian Topographical Lists Relating to Western Asia*. E. J. Brill, Leiden, 1937.
- FH Clinton, Henry Fynes. *Fasti Hellenici, The Civil and Literary Chronology of Greece From the Earliest Accounts to the Death of Augustus*. 3 vols. Oxford, At the University Press, 1834.
- GHE Garstang, John and Gurney, O. R. *The Geography of the Hittite Empire*. The British Institute of Archaeology at Ankara, 1959.
- GJV Schürer, Emil. *Geschichte des Jüdischen Volkes im Zeitalter Jesu Christi*, vol. 1 (3rd and 4th ed.), 1901; vols. 2–3 (3rd ed.), 1898 (the 3rd ed. is generally more accessible than the 4th) or 3rd and 4th ed., Leipzig: Hinrichs, 1901–9; all 5 vols. 1896.
- GSH Rennell, James. *The Geographical System of Herodotus*. 2 vols. 2nd. ed. revised. C. J. G. & F. Rivington, London, 1830.
- HA Smith, George. *History of Assurbanipal*. Williams and Norgate, London, 1871.
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- HE Budge, E. A. Wallis. *A History of Egypt, from the End of the Neolithic Period to the Death of Cleopatra VII. B.C. 30*. The series of several vols. from the *Books on Egypt and Chaldaea* published in three vols. Anthropological Publications, Oostershout N.B. The Netherlands, 1968. Vol. cited is from the original series numbering by Budge.
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- HI Noth, Martin. *The History of Israel*. 2nd ed. revised. Adam & Charles Black, London, 1960.
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- HP Weigall, Arthur. *A History of the Pharaohs*. 2 vols. E. P. Dutton & Company, New York, 1925.
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- IAC Childs, Brevard S. *Isaiah and the Assyrian Crisis*. Studies in Biblical Theology, Second Series – 3. Alec R. Allenson, Inc., Illinois, 1967. Printed in Great Britain by Robert Cunningham and Sons, LTD, ALVA.
- JCST Meshorer, Ya'akov. *Jewish Coins of the Second Temple Period*. Translated from the Hebrew by I. H. Levine. Am Hassefer, Tel-Aviv, 1967.

- JTEH Smith, George Adam. *Jerusalem, the Topography, Economics and History from the Earliest Times to A.D. 70*. 2 vols. Hodder and Stoughton, London, 1908.
- KETA Mariette-Bey, Auguste. *Karnak, Étude Topographique et Archéologique*. Leipzig, J. C. Hinrichs, 1875. Plates in oversized second vol.
- LAP Finegan, Jack. *Light from the Ancient Past, the Archeological Background of the Hebrew-Christian Religion*. Princeton University Press, New Jersey, 1946.
- LJ Ginzberg, Louis. *The Legends of the Jews*. 7 vols. Philadelphia, The Jewish Publication Society of America, 1968.
- LR Gauthier, M. Henri. *Le Livre des Rois D'Égypte*. 4 vols. Le Caire, Imprimerie de L'institut Francais, Mémoires publiés Par les Membres de L'institut Français d'Archéologie Orientale du Caire, 1907–1916.
- MDB *Mercer Dictionary of the Bible*, Gen. ed. Watson E. Mills. Mercer University Press, Macon, Georgia, 1990.
- MGH *Monvmenta Germaniae Historica*, edidit, Societas Aperiendis Fontibvs. Avctorvm Antiquissimorum, Tomvs XI. Vol. II, *Chronica Minora*, Saec. iv. v. vi. vii. Edidit by Theodorus, Mommsen. Berolini, Apvd Weidmannos, 1894.
- MH Daressy, Georges. *Notice Explicative des Runies de Médinet Habou*. Le Caire, Imprimerie Nationale, 1897.
- MJC Neubauer, Adolf. *Mediaeval Jewish Chronicles and Chronological Notes*. 2 vols. Amsterdam, Philo Press, 1970.
- MNHK Thiele, Edwin R. *The Mysterious Numbers of the Hebrew Kings*. Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1983.
- MTCE Horton, Fred L. *The Melchizedek Tradition: A Critical Examination of the Sources to the Fifth Century A.D. and in the Epistle to the Hebrews*. Cambridge University Press, 1976.
- MTS Zeitlin, Solomon. *Megillat Taanit as a Source for Jewish Chronology and History in the Hellenistic and Roman Periods*, printed in England at the Oxford University Press by Frederick Hall, Philadelphia, 1922.
- NB Layard, Austen H. *Discoveries in the Ruins of Nineveh and Babylon*. John Murray, London, 1853.
- NOT Parrot, André. *Nineveh and the Old Testament*. Studies in Biblical Archaeology no. 3. Translated from the French by B. E. Hooke. Philosophical Library, Inc., New York, 2nd ed., 1955.
- NSR *Numismatic Studies and Researches*, Vol. 2, *The Dating and Meaning of Ancient Jewish Coins and Symbols. Six Essays in Jewish Numismatics*. Publications of the Israel Numismatic Society. Schocken Publishing House, Tel-Aviv, Jerusalem, 1958.
- OOGA *Occident and Orient: Gaster Anniversary Volume*. "The New Year for Kings" by Julian Morgenstern. London, 1936.
- PCC *Patrologiæ Cursus Completus*. Accurante J. P. Migne, Bibliothecæ Cleri Universæ, Excudebatur et Venit Apud Editorem, in via Dicta D'Ambroise, Prope Portam Lutetiæ Parisiorum Vulgo D'Enfer Nominatam, Seu Petit Montrouge, 1848.

- PHAI Wellhausen, Julius. *Prolegomena to the History of Ancient Israel*. Peter Smith, Gloucester, Mass., 1973. A Meridian Books Library Edition first published in August, 1957.
- PHP Debevoise, Neilson Carel, *A Political History of Parthia*. The University of Chicago Press, Chicago, 1937.
- RG Anderson, James. *Royal Genealogies: or, the Genealogical Tables of Emperors, Kings and Princes, From ADAM to these Times, in Two Parts*. The second Edition. James Bettenham, for Charles Davis in *Pater-Noster Row*, 1736.
- SHJ Goldschmidt, Lazarus. *Sepher hajaschar*. Berlin, Berlag von Benjamin Harz, 1923.
- SIJ Regier, Delbert. *Sennacherib's Invasion of Judah*, Thesis, Dallas Theological Seminary. Dallas, May, 1970.
- SIP Honor, Leo. L. *Sennacherib's Invasion of Palestine, a Critical Source Study*. AMS Press Inc., New York, 1966.
- SNY Clover, R. *The Sacred Name* אֱלֹהֵינוּ, Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Garden Grove, Ca., 1989.
- SORC Milikowsky, Chaim Joseph. *Seder Olam*. 2 vols. A dissertation, Yale University. University Microfilms International, Michigan, 1987.
- TC McCarthy, Dennis J. *Treaty and Covenant*. Analecta Biblica, 21A. New Edition. Biblical Institute Press. Rome, 1978.
- THP Segal, J. B. *The Hebrew Passover, From the Earliest Times to A.D. 70*. London: Oxford University Press. New York, Toronto, 1963.
- TIP Kitchen, K.A. *The Third Intermediate Period in Egypt (1100–650 B.C.)*. 2nd. ed. Aris & Phillips LTD. England, 1986.
- TK Macadam, M. F. Laming. *The Temples of Kawa*. 2 vols., each with 2 parts. Published on behalf of The Griffith Institute, Ashmolean Museum, Oxford, by Geoffrey Cumberlege, Oxford University Press, London, 1949 & 1955.
- TNTB Barrett, C. K. *The New Testament Background*. Harper Torch-books, The Clositer Library, Harper & Row, New York, 1961.
- TRC Frank, Edgar. *Talmudic and Rabbinical Chronology*. Philipp Feldheim, Inc., New York, 1956.
- TSCJ Zuckermann, D. *A Treatise on the Sabbatical Cycle and the Jubilee*. Translated from the German by A. Löwy. London, 1866. Reprint by Sepher-Hermon Press, Inc., New York, 1974.
- UH *An Universal History, from the Earliest Account of Time*. vol. 18. Printed for T. Osborne, in *Gray's-Inn*; A. Millar, in the *Strand*; and J. Osborn, in *Pater-noster Row*. London, 1748.

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- OTP *The Old Testament Pseudepigrapha.* 2 vols. Edited by James H. Charlesworth. Doubleday & Company, Inc., New York, 1985.
- Rolfe, *Suet.* *Suetonius.* 2 vols. Translated by J. C. Rolfe. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, London, William Heinemann LTD, 1979.
- Sage, *Livy.* *Livy.* Translated by Evan T. Sage. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, London, William Heinemann LTD, 1984.
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- Thackeray, *Jos.* *Josephus.* Translated by Thackerary, H. St. J., vol. iii. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, London, William Heinemann LTD, 1979.
- Waddell, *Manetho.* *Manetho.* Translated by W. G. Waddell. Loeb Classical Library. Cambridge, Massachusetts, Harvard University Press, London, William Heinemann LTD, 1964.
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**Dictionaries, Lexicons, Concordances,
Encyclopedias, Bibles, and Atlases**

- ATB Grollenberg, L. H. *Atlas of the Bible*. Originally published as *Atlas Van de Bijbel*, Amsterdam, Elsevier. Tr. & ed. by Joyce M. H. Reid and H. H. Rowley, Thomas Nelson and Sons LTD, London, 1956.
- BJK Ausubel, Nathan. *The Book of Jewish Knowledge*. Crown Publishers, Inc., New York, 1964.
- CD Lempriere, J. *Classical Dictionary*. 3rd ed. James Crissy, Philadelphia, 1822.
- CE *Collier's Encyclopedia, with Bibliography and Index*. 24 vols. Ed. Dir. William D. Halsey. The Crowell-Collier Publish Co., 1963.
- CGD *The Classic Greek Dictionary*. Prepared by George Ricker Berry. Follett Publishing Company, Chicago, 1962.
- DB Smith, William, ed. *A Dictionary of the Bible*. Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, 1948.
- DGRA Smith, William, ed. *A Dictionary of Greek and Roman Antiquities*. John Murray, London, 1878.
- EBD Myers, Allen C., rev. ed., *The Eerdmans Bible Dictionary*. William B. Eerdmans Publishing Company, Grand Rapids, Michigan, from *Bijbelse Encyclopedie*, Revised Edition, 1975.
- EJ *Encyclopaedia Judaica*. Encyclopaedia Judaica Jerusalem. 16 vols. Keter Publishing House, Jerusalem, Israel, The Macmillian Company, Jerusalem, 1972.
- GEL *An Intermediate Greek-English Lexicon*. Founded upon the seventh ed. of Liddell and Scott's Greek-English Lexicon. At the Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1961.
- GEL, 1968 *A Greek-English Lexicon*. Compiled by Henry George Liddell and Robert Scott. At the Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1968.
- HBD Achtemeier, Paul J., ed. *Harper's Bible Dictionary*. Harper & Row, Publishers, San Francisco, 1985.
- HDCL Peck, Harry Thurston, ed. *Harper's Dictionary of Classical Literature and Antiquities*. Cooper Square Publishers, Inc. New York, 1962.
- HEL *Hebrew-English Lexicon*. Zondervan Edition, 1970. Catalog Number: 6264. Samuel Bagster & Sons, LTD., London. Zondervan Publishing House, Grand Rapids, Michigan.
- ILT Berry, George Ricker. *The Interlinear Literal Translation of the Greek New Testament*. Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, 1958.
Lex. = *Greek-English Lexicon to the New Testament*. Located in the back of the text.
- MBA *The Macmillan Bible Atlas*. Yohanan Aharoni and Michael Avi-Yonah, prepared by Carta, Jerusalem. The Macmillian Company, New York. Collier-Macmillian Limited, London. Carta, Jerusalem, 1968.

NBD	Douglas, J. D., ed. <i>The New Bible Dictionary</i> . Wm. B. Eerdmans Publishing Co., Grand Rapids, Michigan, 1971.
NIV	New York International Bible Society. <i>The Holy Bible, New International Version</i> . Zondervan Publishing House, Michigan, 1979.
PW	<i>Paulys Realencyclopädie der Classischen Altertumswissenschaft</i> . Neue Bearbeitung Begonnen von Georg Wissowa. Alfred Druckenmüller Verlag München, 1919.
RHCD	Stien, Jess, ed. <i>The Random House College Dictionary</i> . Revised Edition. New York, 1975.
SEC	Strong, James. <i>Strong's Exhaustive Concordance of the Bible, together with Dictionaries of the Hebrew and Greek Words</i> . Riverside Book and Bible House, Iowa. Heb. = A Concise Dictionary of the Words in the Hebrew Bible. Gk. = A Concise Dictionary of the Words in the Greek Testament.
SMT	Goodwin, William Watson. <i>Syntax of the Moods and Tenses of the Greek Verb</i> . Rewritten and Enlarged. Macmillan, St. Martin's Press, New York, 1966.
WHAB	<i>The Westminster Historical Atlas to the Bible</i> . Ed. by George Ernest Wright and Floyd Vivian Filson. Philadelphia, The Westminster Press, The Lakeside Press, R. R. Donnelley and Sons Company, Chicago, Illinois and Crawfordsville, Indiana, 1945.

Forthcoming Works

The Golden Age of Empires. Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Garden Grove.
Israelite Chronology. Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Garden Grove
Old World Chronologies. Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Garden Grove.
Yahweh's Sacred Calendar. Qadesh La Yahweh Press, Garden Grove.

Bible (Old and New Testaments)

Acts	Acts of the Apostles	Ezra	Ezra
Amos	Amos	Gal.	Galatians
1 Chron.	1 Chronicles	Gen.	Genesis
2 Chron.	2 Chronicles	Hab.	Habakkuk
Col.	Colossians	Hagg.	Haggai
1 Cor.	1 Corinthians	Heb.	Hebrews
2 Cor.	2 Corinthians	Hos.	Hosea
Dan.	Daniel	Isa.	Isaiah
Deut.	Deuteronomy	James	James
Eccles.	Ecclesiastes	Jer.	Jeremiah
Eph.	Ephesians	Job	Job
Esther	Esther	Joel	Joel
Exod.	Exodus	John	John
Ezek.	Ezekiel	1 John	1 John

2 John	2 John	1 Pet.	1 Peter
3 John	3 John	2 Pet.	2 Peter
Jon.	Jonah	Phil.	Philippians
Josh.	Joshua	Philem.	Philemon
Jude	Jude	Prov.	Proverbs
Judg.	Judges	Ps. (pl. Pss.)	Psalms (Psalms)
1 Kings	1 Kings	Rev.	Revelation
2 Kings	2 Kings	Rom.	Romans
Lam.	Lamentations	Ruth	Ruth
Lev.	Leviticus	1 Sam.	1 Samuel
Luke	Luke	2 Sam.	2 Samuel
Mal.	Malachi	Song	Song of Solomon
Mark	Mark	1 Thess.	1 Thessalonians
Matt.	Matthew	2 Thess.	2 Thessalonians
Mic.	Micah	1 Tim.	1 Timothy
Nah.	Nahum	2 Tim.	2 Timothy
Neh.	Nehemiah	Titus	Titus
Num.	Numbers	Zech.	Zechariah
Obad.	Obadiah	Zeph.	Zephaniah

Ancient (Non-Rabbinical) Authors and Works Cited in the Text

Amm. Mar.	Ammianus Marcellinus (ca. 325–395 C.E.) <i>Rerum Gestarum Libri Qui Supersunt</i>
Arrian	Flavius Arrianus (ca. 95–175 C.E.) <i>History of Alexander</i>
Bede	Venerabilis Baedae (673–ca. 735 C.E.) <i>Opera Historica</i> (<i>Historia Ecclesiastica Gentis Anglorum</i>)
Curtius	Quintus Curtius (wrote between 41–54 C.E.) <i>History of Alexander</i>
Dio	Cassius Dio Cocceianus (ca. 150–235 C.E.) <i>Roman History</i>
Diodorus	Diodorus Siculus (wrote ca. 60–30 B.C.E.) <i>Bibliothèque (Library of History)</i>
Eusebius <i>Chron.</i>	Eusebius Pamphii of Caesarea (265–340 C.E.) <i>Chronicorum</i> (numbers cited from <i>Evsebi Chronicorum</i> , 2 vols., Edidit Alfred Schoene, Berolini, Apvd Weidmannos, 1875).
<i>H.E.</i> <i>Inter. Arm.</i>	<i>Historia Ecclesiastica</i> <i>Interpretem Armenum</i> (numbers cited from <i>Evsebi Chronicorum</i> , vol. 1, Edidit Alfred Schoene, Berolini. Apvd Weidmannos, 1875, app. 1, A, pp. 5–18).

Eutrop.	Eutropius (fl. 364 C.E.) <i>Breviarium Historiae Romanae</i> (Abridgment of Roman History)
Gregory <i>In Cont. Hom.</i>	Gregory of Nyssa (ca. 330–395 C.E.) <i>In Canticum Canticorum Homilia</i>
Herodotus	Herodotus of Halicarnassus (484–430 B.C.E.) <i>History</i>
Hiero. Codices	<i>Secundum Hieronymi Codices</i> (see Jerome) (cited from <i>Evsebi Chronoicorvm</i> , vol. 1, Edidit Alfred Schoene. Berolini, Apvd Weidmannos, 1875, app. 1, B, pp. 25–39).
Jerome <i>Com. in Dan.</i> <i>Euseb. Chron.</i>	Eusebius Hieronymus (ca. 348–420 C.E.) <i>Commentary in Daniel III</i> <i>Eusebius Chronicon</i> , also called <i>Hieronymi Chroniconi</i>
Jos. <i>Wars</i> <i>Life</i> <i>Antiq.</i> <i>Apion</i> <i>Table</i>	Flavius Josephus (37– ca. 100 C.E.) <i>History of the Jewish Wars Against the Romans</i> <i>The Life of Josephus</i> <i>Jewish Antiquities</i> <i>Against Apion</i> <i>Ancient Table of Contents</i>
Kebra Nagast	Glory of the Kings (ca. sixth century C.E.)
Livy	Titus Livius (59 B.C.E.—17 C.E.) <i>Ab Urbe Condita</i> (From the Founding of the City)
Macrobius	Macrobius Ambroisius Theodosius (ca. 399–422 C.E.) <i>The Saturnalia</i>
Manetho	Manetho (fl. 280 B.C.E.) <i>Aegyptiaca</i> frag. and app. references from Waddell, <i>Manetho</i>
Nepos <i>Them.</i>	Cornelius Nepos (c. 99–24 B.C.E.) <i>De Vitae Excellentium Imperatorum</i> (or <i>Twenty lives</i>) <i>Themistocles</i>
<i>Onomastica</i>	<i>Onomastica Sacra</i> (Jerome, ca. 348–420 C.E.) Latin of Hieronymi (Jerome); Greek of Eusebius. (page numbers cited from <i>Onomastica Sacra</i> , edited by Paulus de Lagarde, Gottingae, 1870.)
Ovid <i>Fasti</i>	Publius Ovidius Naso (43 B.C.E.–17 C.E.) <i>Fasti</i>

Philo	Philo of Alexandria (ca. 20 B.C.E. – ca. 45 C.E.)
<i>Spec. Laws</i>	<i>De Specialibus Legibus (On the Special Laws)</i>
<i>Gaius</i>	<i>De Legatione ad Gaium (On the Embassy to Gaius)</i>
<i>Leg. All.</i>	<i>Legum Allegoria (Allegorical Interpretations of Genesis II., III.)</i>
<i>Gen.</i>	<i>Quaestiones et Solutiones in Genesin et Exodum (Questions and Answers in Genesis and Exodus)</i>
Pliny	Gaius Plinius Secundus (Pliny the elder) (23–79 C.E.) <i>Natural History</i>
Plutarch	Plutarchus (ca. 45–120 C.E.)
<i>Parallel Lives</i>	<i>Parallel Lives</i>
<i>Them.</i>	<i>Themistocles</i>
<i>Antony</i>	<i>Antony</i>
<i>Isis</i>	<i>De Iside et Osiride (Isis and Osiris)</i>
Polyaenus	(fl. 162 C.E.) <i>Stratagems</i>
Polybius	Polybius of Megalopolis (ca. 208–126 B.C.E.) <i>The Histories</i>
Ptolemy	Claudius Ptolemaeus of Alexandria (observations from 121–151 C.E.) <i>Geography</i>
Sallust	Gaius Sallustius Crispus (86–34 B.C.E.) <i>The War With Catiline</i>
Senator	Flavius Magnus Aurelius Cassiodorus Senator (ca. 490–ca. 585 C.E.) <i>Chronicon</i> (published in 519 C.E.) (numbers cited from text in PCC, LXIX)
Spartianus	Aelius Spartianus (early fourth century C.E.)
<i>Hadr.</i>	<i>Hadrian</i> (in <i>Scriptores Historiae Augustae</i>)
Strabo	Strabonos (ca. 63 B.C.E.– ca. 21 C.E.) <i>Geographicon (Geography)</i>
Suetonius	Gaius Suetonius Tranquillus (ca. 75–140 C.E.) <i>The Lives of the Caesars</i>
Syncellus	Georgius Syncellus (died ca. 810 C.E.) <i>Corpus Scriptorum Historiae Byzantinae</i> Citations from ed. by B. G. Niebuhrii.
Tacitus	P. Cornelius Tacitus (ca. 56–120 C.E.)
<i>Dial.</i>	<i>Dialogus de Oratoribus (A Dialogue on Oratory)</i>
<i>Ann.</i>	<i>Ab Excessu Divi Augusti (the Annals)</i>
<i>Hist.</i>	<i>Historiarum (Histories)</i>

Tertullian	Quintus Septimius Florens Tertullianus (ca. 160–ca. 230 C.E.)
<i>Ad. Mar.</i>	<i>Adversus Marcionem</i>
Theon	Theon of Alexandria (fourth century C.E.) <i>Ptolemæus' Canon</i>
Theophilus	Theophilus of Antiochus (latter second century C.E.) <i>Ad Autolycus (To Autolycus)</i>
Thucydides	Thucydides of Athens (ca. 471– ca. 396 B.C.E.) <i>History</i>
Varro	Marcus Terentius Varro (116–27 B.C.E.) <i>De Lingua Latina (On the Latin Language)</i>
Xenophon	Xenophon of Athens (ca. 430–354 B.C.E.)
<i>Anab.</i>	<i>Anabasis</i>
<i>Hell.</i>	<i>Hellenica</i>
Zonaras	Johannes Zonaras (mid-twelfth century C.E.) <i>Epitome of Histories</i>

Mishnah, Titles of Tractates and Other Qumran and Rabbinical Works.

Works In The Mishnah

B.	in front of the following:	Babylonian Talmud	
J.	in front of the following:	Jerusalem (Yerusalemi) Talmud	
Tosef.	in front of the following:	Tosepfta	
A.Zar.	Abodah Zarah	Ket.	Ketuboth
Ab.	Aboth	Kidd.	Kiddushin
Arak.	Arakhin	Kil.	Kilaim
B.B.	Baba Bathra	Kinn.	Kinnim
B.M.	Baba Metzia	M.Kat.	Moed Katan
B.Q.	Baba Qamma (Baba Kama)	M.Sh.	Maaser Sheni
		Maas.	Maaseroth
Bekh.	Bekhoroth	Makk.	Makkoth
Ber.	Berakhoth	Maksh.	Makshirin
Betz.	Betzah (or 'Yom Tob')	Meg.	Megillah
Bikk.	Bikkurim	Meil.	Meilah
Dem.	Demai	Men.	Menahoth
Eduy.	Eduyoth	Midd.	Middoth
Erub.	Erubin	Mikw.	Mikwaoth
Gitt.	Gittin	Naz.	Nazir
Hag.	Hagigah	Ned.	Nedarim
Hall.	Hallah	Neg.	Negaim
Hor.	Horayoth	Nidd.	Niddah
Hul.	Hullin	Ohol.	Oholoth
Kel.	Kelim	Orl.	Orlah
Ker.	Kerithoth	Par.	Parah

Peah	Peah	Tam.	Tamid
Pes.	Pesahim	Teb.Y.	Tebul Yom
R.Sh.	Rosh ha-Shanah	Tem.	Temurah
Sanh.	Sanhedrin	Ter.	Terumoth
Shab.	Shabbath	Toh.	Tohoroth
Shebi.	Shebiith	Uktz.	Uktzin
Shebu.	Shebuoth	Yad.	Yadaim
Shek.	Shekalim	Yeb.	Yebamoth
Sot.	Sotah	Yom.	Yoma
Sukk.	Sukkah	Zab.	Zabim
Taan.	Taanith	Zeb.	Zebahim

Other Works

CR	Community Rule (Manual of Discipline)
DR	Damascus Rule (Damascus Document)
Eccles. Rab.	Ecclesiastes Rabbah
Gen. Apoc.	Genesis Apocryphon
Meg. Taan.	Megillath Taanith
Mid. 'Ek. Rab.	Midrash 'Ekhah Rabbah
Mid. Hag.	Midrash Haggadah
Mid. Hal.	Midrash Halachah
Mid. Rab.	Midrash Rabbah
Mid. Teh.	Midrash Telillim (The Midrash on Psalms)
1QM	War Scroll
1QIsa. ^a	Qumran Isaiah Scroll
S.O.	Seder Olam
Targ. Jon.	Targum Jonathan
Yashar	Sepher ha-Yashar

Apocrypha and Pseudepigrapha

1 Enoch	1 Enoch
1 Esdras	1 Esdras
Jub.	Jubilees
1 Macc.	1 Maccabees
2 Macc.	2 Maccabees
3 Macc.	3 Maccabees
4 Macc.	4 Maccabees

Other Abbreviations

A.D.	<i>Anno Domini</i> (Year of the Lord). Also called C.E.
app.	appendix (App. = appendix in our text)
B.C.	Before Christ (also called B.C.E.)
B.C.E.	Before Common Era (also called B.C.)
ca.	<i>circa</i> , about, approximately
C.E.	Common Era (also called A.D.)
cf.	compare with
chap.	chapter (Chap. = chapter in our text)
chaps.	chapters (Chaps. = chapters in our text)
D.	Dynasty
e.g.	<i>exempli gratia</i> , for example

esp. (espec.)	especially
et al	<i>et alii</i> , and others
etc.	<i>et cetera</i> , and so forth
extens.	extension
f	(after a number) and the following page
fem.	feminine
ff	(after a number) and the following pages
fig.	figuratively, figure, illustration (Fig. = Figure in our text)
fl.	flourished
frag.	fragment
frags.	fragments
Gk.	Greek
Heb.	Hebrew
i.e.	<i>id est</i> , that is
impl.	implication, implied
inscr.	inscription, inscribed
intro.	introduction
lit.	literally
/	line, lines
loc. cit.	<i>loco citato</i> , in the place cited
LXX	Septuagint
MT	Masoretic Text
n.	note, footnote
no.	number
nos.	numbers
ns.	notes
NT	New Testament
OT	Old Testament
par.	paragraph
plur.	plural
pl.	plate
pls.	plates
pref.	preface
ref.	reference
reg.	regular, regularly
rev.	reverse
s.v.	<i>sub verbo</i> , <i>sub voce</i> , under the word
subj.	subject, subjective, subjectively
v.	verse or verses
var. lect.	<i>varia lectio</i> , different reading
vol.	volume (Vol. = volume belonging to our works)
vols.	volumes (Vols. = volumes belonging to our works)
vv.	verses
[]	brackets denote restorations, circumscribes, comments, or clarifications added by us to other modern works.
()	parentheses circumscribe words added by the translator in ancient documents to provide clarification. "Ancient languages," as J. H. Charlesworth correctly notes, "are cryptic; verbs, nouns, and pronouns are often omitted."

